

# **Repository AgTecCollection**

- An Attempt to Rescue Analog Agricultural Engineering Knowledge -

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## **Outline**

1. What to do when...
2. mediaTUM® and Digitalization
3. Indexing and Publication
4. Downloads and User Interfaces
5. Further Challenges
6. Conclusions

## **What to do with scientific material when ...**

...the familiar visualization technology has to be replaced by new technology  
(slide → overhead transparencies → PowerPoint → Meta Universe → ...)

... available space has to be limited

... a move to other rooms is imminent

... a person leaves the group / the team

... the department / chair is closed down

...

***Typically, much then ends up in the trash and is lost forever !!!***

## **What is lost then ...**

... images (photographs in color or black and white, drawings, pictorial notes, posters)

... documents (books, notes, conference proceedings, journals, theses, dissertations, doctoral theses, post-doctoral theses, certificates, ... )

... films and/or videos

... research data (measurement data, calculation data, calculation programs, ... )

***But this is documented science (scientific material) !!!***

***It's culture !!!***

## **In Ag-Engineering - for decades, the slide stood dominant, as it ...**

- ... relies on standardized dimensions
- ... is easy to transport
- ... allows any sequential arrangement
- ... brings technology into the presentation room as an image of practice
- ... is visible and explainable for all attendees
- ...

***The slide is the knowledge and information store par excellence !!!***

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## **Two challenges for us at the end of the 90s of the last century**

### **1. Ending the use of overhead transparencies changes habits:**

- Simple arrangement of required transparencies as for slide use (take and paste)
- Reorganization possible even during the presentation
- Moreover, changes and additions possible during the presentation



***The contents of the overhead transparencies  
(they were simple copies) must  
be made available  
digitally***

### **2. The reorganization of the Ag-Sciences at TUM-Weihenstephan**

- Agriculture becomes land use systems
- More basic research must be increased
- Concentration on fewer chairs (which one will be closed, our ones too ?)



***Save whatever can be saved !!!***

## **Decisions in 2001:**

1. We need to start digital archiving
2. Because of the transition from overhead transparencies to PowerPoint the clear decision was made to start with the digitization of slides
3. No selection is made → all available material has to be included (nobody knows what is needed tomorrow and the day after tomorrow, a poor quality image is better than no image)
4. With the digitization an archiving and a retrieval must be realized

***Scientifically, under these conditions, one always starts with a preliminary test !***

## The preliminary test:

1. With a single image scanner 1,000 slides were digitized
2. An EXCEL table with columns for the digitized object, the ID, author(s), year and keywords was used for data entry
3. The keywording was done without limitation per object and free choice of keywords

*Solution being unsatisfying*

*but*

*1,000 digital copies available !!!*

Dia	ID	Autor(en)	Titel	Jahr	Schlagwort
	LTW-00001	Grimm, K.; Brenner, W.	Schleifvorrichtung im Scheibenradfledhäcksler	1963	Scheibenradfledhäcksler, Schleifeinrichtung
	LTW-00002	Auernhammer, H.	Silomaisernte mit Seitenwagen-Feldhäcksler	1976	<b>Schlepper</b> , Feldhäcksler, Automatikwagen, Silomais
	LTW-00003	Schulz, H.	Laden von Stallmist mit Frontlader	1968	<b>Traktor</b> , Frontlader, Stallmist, Stallmiststreuer
	LTW-00004	Estler, M.	Kalibrierung von Maissaatgut	1972	Mais, Saatgut, Kalibrierung, Rundlochsieb
	LTW-00005	Brenner, W.	Einlagerungsverfahren von Häckselgut in Hochsilos	1962	Grünfutterernte, Feldhäcksler, Hochsilo, Einlagerungstechnik, Mechanisierungsverfahren, <b>Zugmaschine</b>
	LTW-00006	Wenner, H.-L.	Anbau-Beetpflug	1978	Pflug, Dreipunktanbau, Beetpflug, <b>Trekker</b>
	LTW-00007	N. N.	Einachs-Stalldüngstreuer	1964	Standardtraktor, <b>Bulldog</b> , Miststreuer

## TUM-Library and TUM Chair of Ag-Technology (LTW) in cooperation

1. The media server "mediaTUM®" is being created at the library of the TU Munich
2. The chair can contribute digitized material with metadata
3. For further use the chair is provided with hardware and software for digitization
4. A fruitful cooperation develops for both sides

Phase	TUM Library	TUM AgTec (LTW)
2000 - 2003	DFG application "TUM -Publication Server"	Test digitization EXCEL recording
2003 - 2006	System development Open-Source "mediaTUM®"  Integration of test digitals LTW	Digitization of all slides  LTW (TUM-AgTec) - LTM (TUM-AgEng) - HUB (AgEng, Berlin)
2006 - 2009	System extension  AgEng Classification System  AgEng Metadata Schemes	Doublet analysis  Metadata revisions  Test-Publication  Creation of the "AgTecCollection"
2009 - today	Search algorithm  Auto-citation tool  Usage tool  English keywords	Indexing & Publication  Integration "Movies & Videos"  Integration "Research Data"

***Without IT platform and IT support  
no repository !!!***

## Digitization took place in 3 time phases

1  
2004 / 2005

Student assistants independently handled **digitization of all slides** (# >51,000) in two parallel processes:

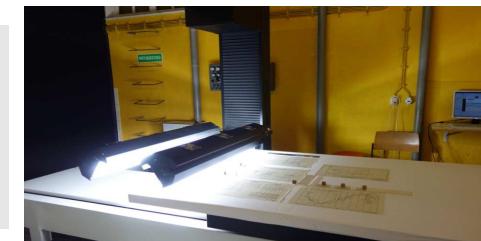
1. Cleaning, unique labeling, metadata capture, filling of round magazines
2. Scanning in 3-shift operation 7/24 (100 slides, 2000 dpi = 8 h/magazine)

Slides are transferred to the TUM archive in long-term stable boxes



2

2016  
Existing **drawings before 1974** (# >2,100, partly >A0) scanned on the large scanner in the TUM Museum of Architecture (supporting surface 2.18 \* 1.10 m, also originals handed over to the TUM archive)



3

2018  
All **drawings 1974 - 2018** (# >14,000, A4 and A3, also those available as slides) scanned (drawings made by hand until 1990 also handed over to the TUM archive)

## **Outline**

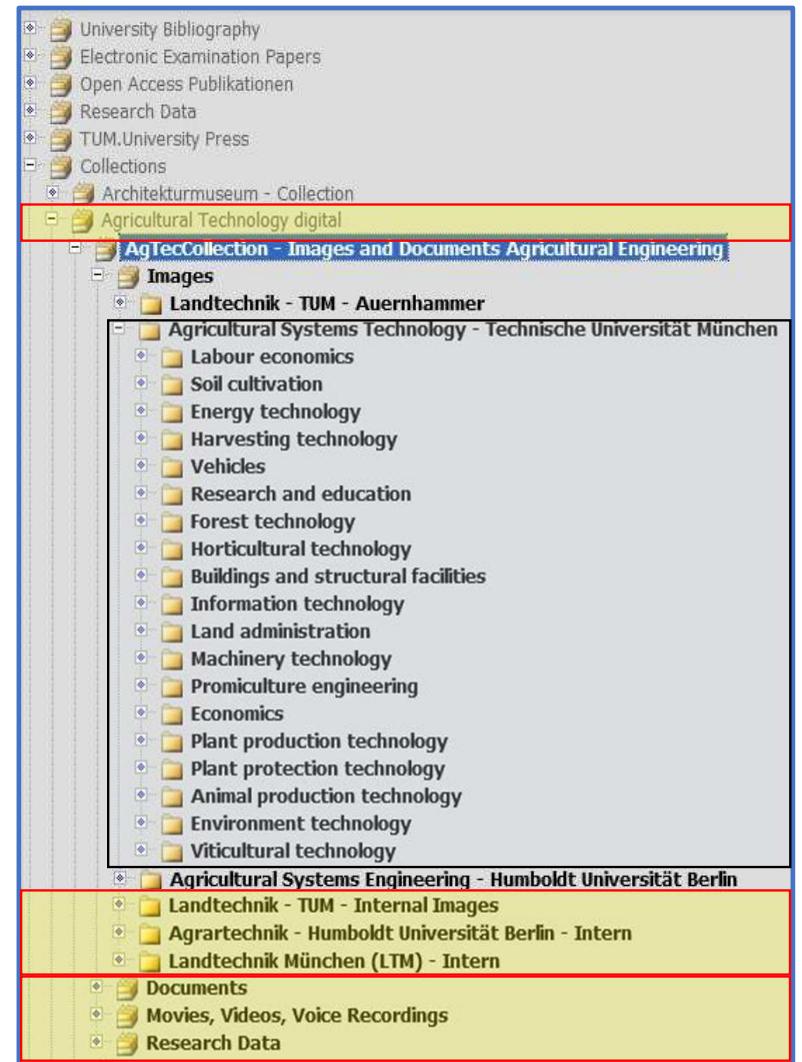
1. What to do when...
2. mediaTUM® and Digitalization

### **3. Indexing and Publication**

4. Downloads and User Interfaces
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## Classification of AgTecCollection

- Team mediaTUM® creates the classification system based on the existing classification at the chair with collections for images and documents
- A directory has max. 3 subdirectories (folders)
- The directory structure corresponds to **key wording** (e.g. an image with tires is classified as "Machinery technology/Driveline & Hitch systems/Tyres/Type")
- Extension with collections for videos/films and research data
- Internal directories for "not visible directories"



## Indexing and publication in case of available Metadata

- Digitized images are uploaded by the mediaTUM® team, inserting the available metadata (EXCEL file) from the scan action into “Editing folders”
- **Per image** for indexing and publication in the classification folder(s) **3-5 min** are required (publication in multiple classification folders is possible)
- **Per document** for indexing and publication in the classification folder(s) **10-15 min** are required (publication in multiple classification folders is possible)
- In addition to general indices, a closed keyword index "agricultural technology" is created
- Successive expansion of the metadata schemes are made by the mediaTUM® team as required

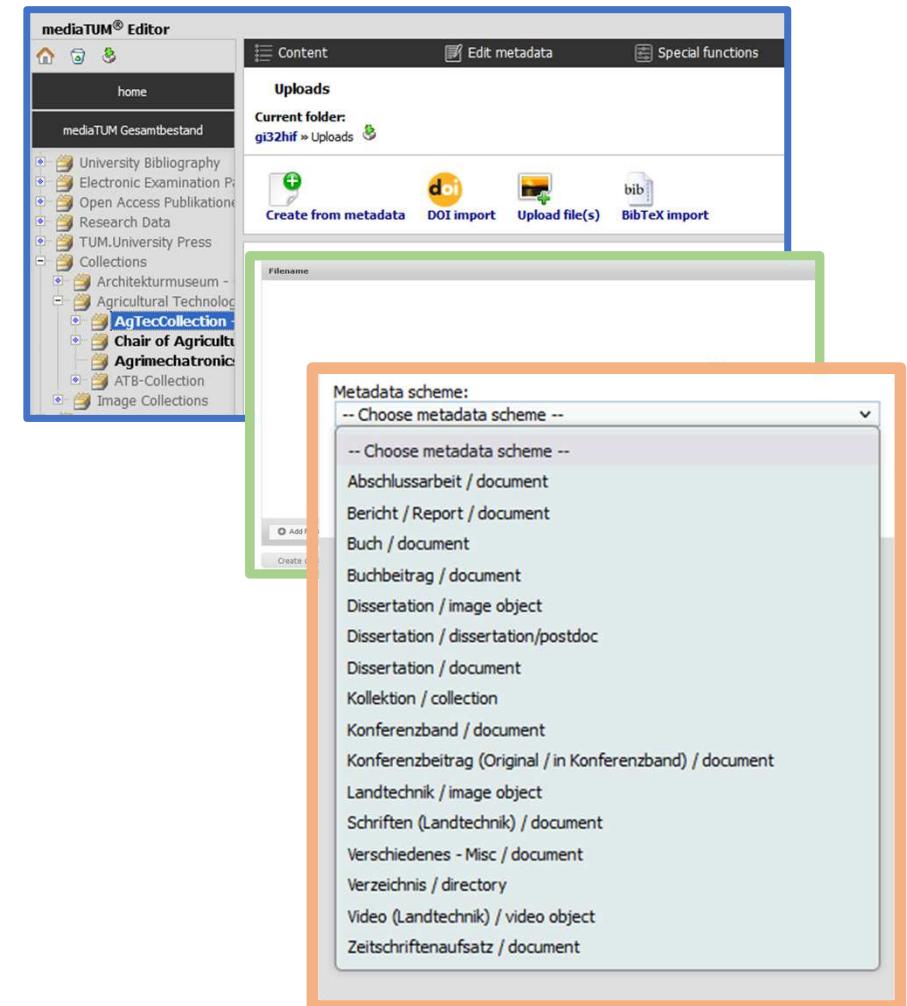
The screenshot shows a digital library interface for entering metadata. At the top right are 'Speichern' and 'Zurücksetzen' buttons. Below is a form with various fields:

- Filename: 00000548.tif
- Dokumenttyp: Fotografie
- Thema: Milchviehhaltung
- Titel: Uegebocken-Lautstall mit Frontader entmisten
- Schlagworte (TUM): Frontader; Entmisten; Standardtraktor
- Schlagworte (TUM, engl.): Front-end loader/harvest removal/Standard tractor
- Kommentar:
- Autoren: Wenner, H.-L.
- Jahr: 1970
- Tapesdatum: dd.mm.yyyy
- Marke: Massey Ferguson
- Sprache:
- Baujahr:
- Farbe:
- Hinweise:
- Urheber:
- Herkunft:
- Bild-Nr. (ibnr):
- Zeichner:
- Quelle - Titel:
- Quelle - Autor:
- Quelle - Jahr:
- Quelle - Seite:
- Unic:
- Angezeigter Text:
- Erfassungsjahr: 2003
- Dienummer (HUB):
- Schlagworte (HUB):
- Systematische Zuordnung (HUB):
- Freigabe zur Veröffentlichung: Ja

A red oval highlights the 'Index' button next to the 'Schlagworte (TUM):' field.

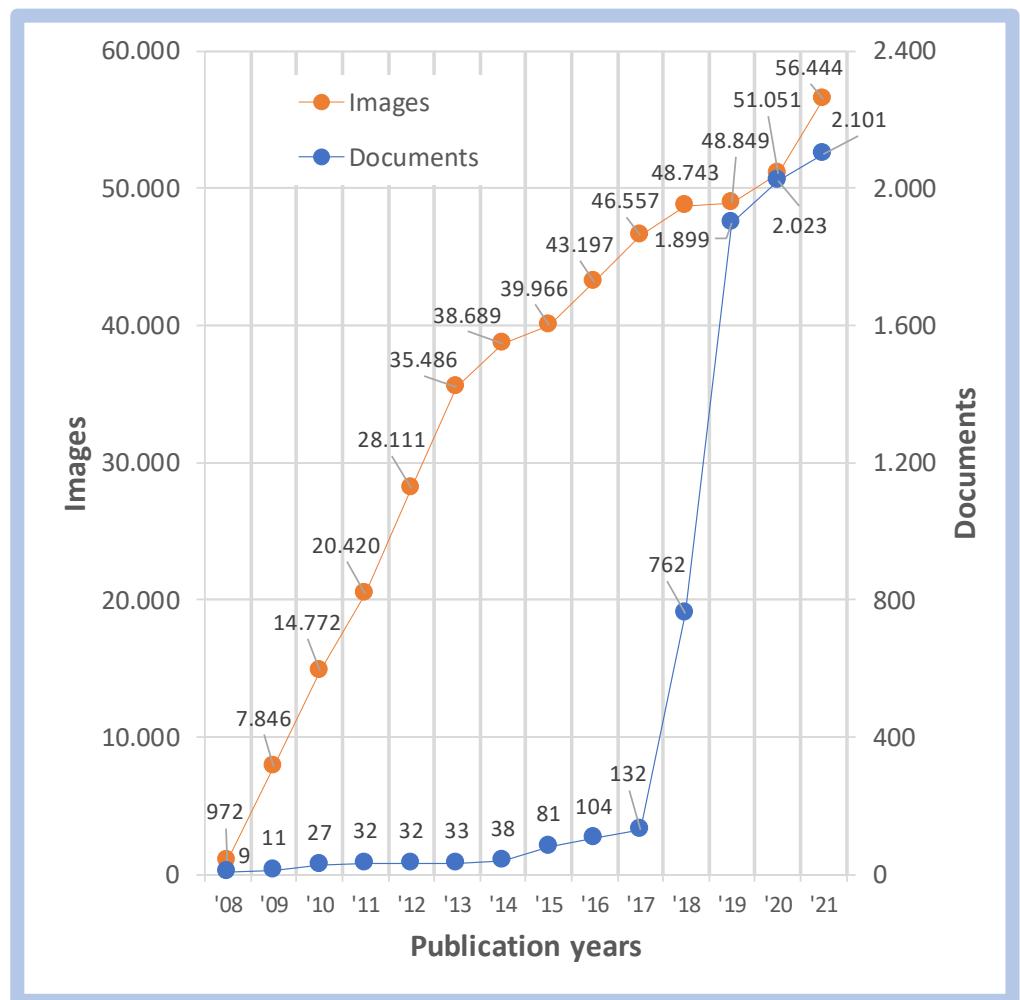
## Workflow for upload, indexing and publication in case of new objects

- Open Upload folder
  - Select Upload file(s)
    - Drag files into upload window and start upload
    - Select required “Metadata scheme”
      - Select “Create object”
- Perform indexing and publication for each uploaded object as shown before



## Publication activity for images and documents

- Publication of the images mainly 2008 - 2013, 2016 -2018 and in 2020-2021
- Accompanying publication of documents 2008 to 2017
- Focus on publication of documents 2017 to 2020



## Published objects by the end of 2021

- The repository is dominated by images
- With the images predominantly photographs with about 55 % share
- In addition, a high proportion of schematic drawings and diagrams with about 35 %
- Documents with about 50 % as publications (book, conference, journal) and about 50 % reports (research reports, dissertations, student research projects)

<i>Object type</i>	<i>Numbers</i>	<i>Share</i>
Images	56,444	96.4
Documents	2,101	3.5
Movies & Videos	4	0.0
Research data	4	0.0
Total	58,553	100.0

<i>Image type</i>	<i>Numbers</i>	<i>Share</i>
Photography	31,526	55.9
Overview	4,870	8.6
Schematic drawing	10,340	18.3
Diagram	9,192	16.3
Mapping	516	0.9
Total	56,444	100.0

<i>Document type</i>	<i>Numbers</i>	<i>Share</i>
Book & Contribution	163	7,8
Conference & Contribution	140	6,7
Journal article	727	34,6
Research report	457	21,8
Dissertation & Habilitation	110	5,2
Term paper	484	23,0
Miscellaneous	20	1,0
Total	2,101	100.0

## **Outline**

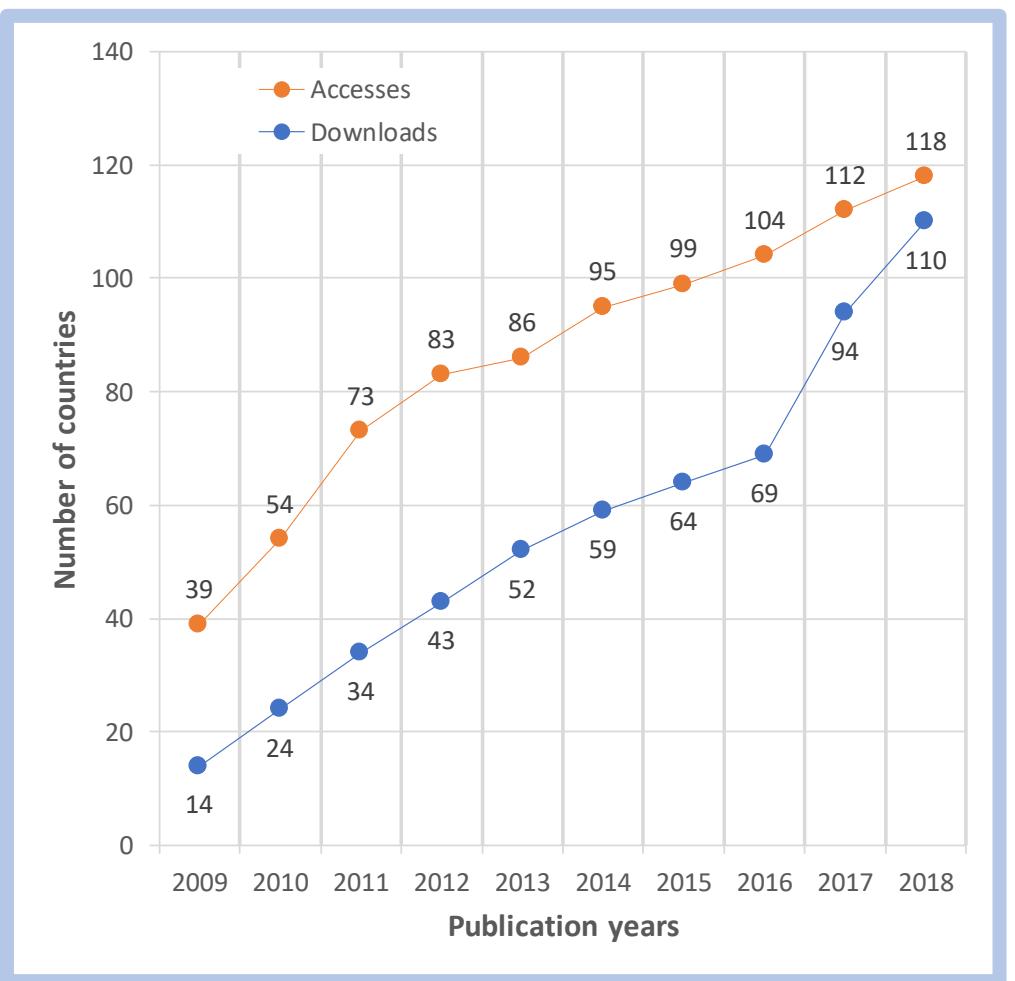
1. What to do when...
2. mediaTUM® and Digitalization
3. Indexing and Publication

## **4. Downloads and User Interfaces**

5. Further Challenges
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## Accesses and downloads

- Accesses and downloads increase continuously with the addition of new countries
  - As of 2018, the numbers of countries with downloads are approaching those of accesses (after eng. keywords are available)
- 
- In 2018 already more than 50 % of published objects downloaded more than once
  - Average downloads
    - per image = 2.5
    - per document = 16



## Download countries 2009-2018

- Steady increase in the number of new countries with downloads
- But each year decreasing number of newly added countries until 2016
- The "Engl. keywords" introduced at the end of 2016 opened up the collection content to many more countries (now everyone finds something!)

***English access is essential !***

Year	Added countries with downloads
2009	Austria, Belgium, Switzerland, Germany, France, Italy, Netherlands, Romania, Luxembourg, Latvia, Poland, Thailand, Bosnia and Herzegovina
2010	Denmark, Norway, Iran, Spain, United States, Canada, China, Czech Republic, Serbia, Slovak Republic
2011	Croatia, Slovenia, Estonia, Finland, Great Britain, Japan, Sweden, Turkey, Hungary, Bulgaria
2012	Satellite Provider, Syria, Liechtenstein, Oman, Lithuania, Russia, Brazil, Armenia, Israel
2013	Greece, Portugal, India, Lebanon, Colombia, Ukraine, Mexico, European Union, South Africa, Taiwan
2014	Ireland, Singapore, Turkmenistan, Egypt, New Zealand, Kuwait, Iceland
2015	Australia, Azerbaijan, Korea (South), Philippines
2016	Argentina, Aland Islands, Chile, Macedonia, Malaysia
2017*	Indonesia, United Arab Emirates, Morocco, Hong Kong, Kenya, Suriname, Viet Nam, Cambodia, Moldova, Mongolia, Algeria, Uganda, Cameroon, Peru, Pakistan, Venezuela, Bangladesh, Belarus, Papua New Guinea, Dominican Republic, Ethiopia, Guatemala, Kazakhstan, Bolivia, Jamaica
2018	Ivory Coast, Paraguay, Tanzania, Uruguay, Uzbekistan, Rwanda, Namibia, Saudi Arabia, El Salvador, Yemen, Albania, Kyrgyzstan, Guinea, Nepal, Panama, Iraq

\*Nov. 2016: English keywords added to metadata images (Status: 2018-12-31)

## Download activities by countries

- A large proportion of downloads cannot be allocated to countries (insufficient analysis algorithm)
- D, USA and A dominate the downloads
- Only countries from the northern half of the globe are represented in the top20 (more than 99 % of downloads)
- The top20 countries are "loyal users" of the collection (average of 58 % share/month means downloads every second month)
- Unexpectedly high downloads are recorded even for short-term use (e.g. Oman)

Rank	Country	Downloads	Share	Months	Share
1	Not recognized	161,946	38. 29	110	99. 1
2	Germany	156,251	36. 95	111	100
3	USA	61,849	14. 62	83	74. 8
4	Austria	15,975	3. 78	108	97. 3
5	China	3,981	0. 94	34	30. 6
6	Switzerland	3,462	0. 82	95	85. 6
7	Netherlands	3,004	0. 71	98	88. 3
8	Polen	2,068	0. 49	89	80. 2
9	Great Britain	1,299	0. 31	55	49. 5
10	Oman	1,223	0. 29	4	3. 6
11	Belgium	1,218	0. 29	62	55. 9
12	Ukraine	997	0. 24	28	25. 2
13	Italy	994	0. 24	78	70. 3
14	Greece	992	0. 23	29	26. 1
15	Canada	976	0. 23	65	58. 6
16	France	933	0. 22	59	53. 2
17	Rumania	604	0. 14	54	48. 6
18	Luxemburg	519	0. 12	65	58. 6
19	Hungary	518	0. 12	48	43. 2
20	Russia	425	0. 10	43	38. 7
...	...	...	...	...	...
110	Iraq	1	0	1	0

As of: 2018-12-31

A22-10 (21)

# Homepage - Sections

The screenshot shows the mediaTUM homepage with a sidebar on the left containing links to various collections like University Bibliography, Electronic Examination Papers, and Research Data. The main content area is titled "mediaTUM Gesamtbestand" and features four large sections: "Images" (with a tractor image), "Documents" (with a document image), "Movies & Videos" (with a video thumbnail), and "Research Data". Each section has a brief description below it.

The very first access to the AgTechCollection in mediaTUM® is done via the sections

- Images
- Documents
- Movies/Videos
- Research data

In addition to general information, highlighted links refer to new parts of the collection and objects

**New** (08/2020): TUM Emerity of Excellence [Thought-provoking impulses for after Corona \(DE\)](#) and [Tomorrow \(DE\)](#). Now all [Yield Maps](#) from Scheyern and Dürnast between 1990 and 2000. [Publikations](#) of the Chair of Agricultural Technologies since 1948. Also a comprehensive introduction to [husbandry](#) by Dr. Pirkelmann. Information about the current contributions in [Activities-2020](#). Further links at the bottom of the page allow direct access to similar repositories in DE and A

See also: [Access analysis 2009-2020](#)

[Land Use of](#)

[Language](#) in a single or multiple way in the

[own Publications](#) of the Chair of Agricultural

Further links at the bottom of the page allow direct access to similar repositories in DE and A

More interesting objects may be found in the following Agtech-Archives:



## Homepage and search options (User interface of mediaTUM®)

The screenshot shows the mediaTUM homepage with a sidebar on the left containing search filters: All data, Dokumenttyp/document type, Titel/title, Schlagworte, Autoren/authors, Marke/brand, Farbe/color, Herkunft/origin, Sprache/language, Jahr/year, and Keywords. A blue box highlights the "All data" dropdown. A yellow callout box points to the "Simple Search" area, stating: "The 'Simple Search' in mediaTUM® corresponds to the 'GOOGLE Search' available worldwide and normally ends up with hundreds of objects". Another yellow callout box points to the "Advanced Search" area, stating: "While the ‘Advanced Search’ offers options to allow very specific and detailed results with:" followed by a bulleted list of criteria.

The "Simple Search" in mediaTUM® corresponds to the "GOOGLE Search" available worldwide and normally ends up with hundreds of objects

While the “Advanced Search” offers options to allow very specific and detailed results with:

- Document type (Photograph, Overview, Scheme, Diagram, Map)
- Authors (Index)
- Brand (Index)
- Color (colored, monochrome, black and white)
- Origin (Index)
- Language (Index)
- Year (from - to)
- Keywords (Index)

in up to 10 selected criteria

## Homepage and advanced search

mediaTUM  
Universitätsbibliothek  
Technische Universität München

User: Guest [Login](#)

All data

Dokumenttyp/document type

Titel/title

Schlagworte

Autoren/authors

Marke/brand

Farbe/color

Herkunft/origin

Sprache/language

Jahr/year

Keywords

Example: Ferguson tractor with rear-mounted plow shown as colored image, advanced search results in:

- Document type = Photograph
- Brand = Ferguson
- Color = colored
- Keywords = Conventional (right-hand) plough

Collection / Images and Documents Agriculture

Chair of Agricultural Systems Engineering (Prof. em. Dr. H. Auernhammer; TUM Emeritus of the Chair of Agricultural Engineering)

Content: In the end the collection contains about 1000 photographs and investigation documents. All material is available for download.

Retrieval: May be done by "All data" or "Advanced search" (using the search bar).

AgTechCollection (08/2020): TUM Research Collection of Agricultural Technologies since 1946. It contains agricultural engineering representations from the Chair of Agricultural Systems Engineering. See also: [Access analysis](#).

Items per page: 20

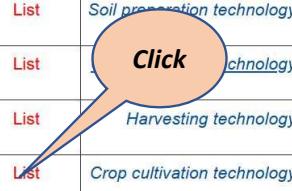
Conventional (right-hand) plough;Disc coulter Estler, M. 1970	Ploughing;Conventional (right-hand) plough Estler, M. 1965	Ploughing;Conventional (right-hand) plough Hupfauer, M. 1958	Tillage implement;Plough;Conventional (right-hand) plough N.N.
Conventional (right-hand) plough;Ploughing N.N.	Tillage implement;Plough;Conventional (right-hand) plough;Cultivation N.N.	Conventional (right-hand) plough;Self-propelled combine harvester;Track laying tractor N.N.	Tillage implement;Plough;Conventional (right-hand) plough;Extention tractor;Twin wheel N.N.
Massey Ferguson Allrad mit Anbaubeetpflug Tillage implement;Plough;Conventional (right-hand) plough N.N.	Tillage implement;Conventional (right-hand) plough;Standard tractor N.N.	Conventional (right-hand) plough N.N.	Ferguson mit Pflug 3 ur Schar Tillage implement;Plough;Conventional (right-hand) plough;Machine demonstration Ow

Sort by:  and:

## User friendly AgTecCollection Interface with “Link - show - find” – Example Images

- **As shown**, the "Advanced Search" in mediaTUM allows very targeted answers to selected questions
- **However**, if searches for clearly defined fields of work are required, then the effort needed is relatively high
- **Therefore**, so-called selection tables have been integrated into the AgTecCollection to answer such questions

Kollektionen (zu den Verzeichnissen)	Fotografien Photographs	Übersichten Overviews	Schemata Schemes	Diagramme Diagrams	Collections (to Folders)
Arbeitswirtschaft	List	List	List	List	Labor economics
Bodenbearbeitungstechnik	List	List	List	List	Soil preparation technology
Pflanzenschutztechnik	List	List	List	List	Technology
Erntetechnik	List	List	List	List	Harvesting technology
Pflanzenanbautechnik	List	List	List	List	Crop cultivation technology
Tierhaltungstechnik	List	List	List	List	Livestock technology



2015	<p>1/965. en. Auernhammer, H.;Peisl, S.. <a href="#">Track line distances in grain fields after seeding at farm level</a>. 2015. Pflanzenproduktionsverfahren;Säverfahren;Fahrspuren;Fahrgassen. <i>Plant production system;Seeding principle;Track tracing;Tram lines.</i></p> <p></p>
2015	<p>2/965. en. Auernhammer, H.;Demmel, M.. <a href="#">Yield measurement along one field length (Flachfeld 1992) (MF 40 RS, DATAVISION-FLOWCONTROL, RT-DGPS)</a>. 2015. Precision Farming;Mähdrescher selbstfahrend;Ertragssensor;Ertragsmessung;Globales Positionierungssystem (GNSS). <i>Precision Farming;Self-propelled combine harvester;Yield sensor;Yield detection;Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS).</i></p> <p></p>
2004	<p>3/965. en. Auernhammer, H.. <a href="#">Conservation tillage trends in the U.S. 1968-2002</a>. 2004. Bestellverfahren;Konservierende Bodenbearbeitung. <i>Tillage system;Conservation tillage.</i></p> <p></p>
	<p>4/965. de. Auernhammer, H.. <a href="#">Mineraldüngerstreuer -Düngerverteilung-</a>. 2004. Mineraldüngerstreuer;Technische Grundlagen;Technische Daten. <i>Fertilizer distributor;Technical fundamentals;Technical data.</i></p> <p></p>

## User friendly AgTecCollection Interface with “Link - show - find” – Example Documents

- Something similar has also been integrated for documents
- There, the selection can be made according to languages
- And in the special case a decades

Autoren   Authors	Zeit   Time	Type	Type	Type	Type	Type	Type
Prof. Dr.-Ing. M. Hupfauer	1946 bis 1966	List all	List DE	List EN	List <>DE&EN	---	---
Prof. Dr.-Ing. W. Brenner	1955 bis 1969	List all	List DE	---	---	---	---
Prof. Dr. H.-L. Wenner	1969 bis 1989	List all	List DE	---	---	---	---
Prof. Dr. M. Estler	1980 bis 1996	List all	List DE	List EN	List <>DE&EN	List 'revis'	---
Prof. Dr. G. Englert	1988 bis 1998	List all	List DE	List EN	---	---	---
Prof. Dr. H. Schön	1990 bis 2000	List all	List DE	List EN	---	---	---

2015

1/109. Auernhammer, Hermann;Demmel, Markus. Zang, Qin. Precision Farming Technology for Crop Farming. 2015.

2014

2/109. Ostermeier, Ralph;Auernhammer, Hermann. Multisensor Data Fusion ISOBUS-Solution for a Sensor Based Fertilizer Application System. Proceedings of the 18th World Congress of CIGR . 2014. 190-197.

2013

3/109. Auernhammer, Hermann;Seifert, A.;Teichert, A.;Bernhardt, Heinz. Digitalisierte Bilder und Schriften Agrartechnik in der „AgTecCollection in mediaTUM®. 33. GIL-Jahrestagung. 2013. 23-26.

4/109. Machl, Thomas;Donaubauer, Andreas;Auernhammer, Hermann;Kolbe, Thomas H.. Shape and Ergonomics: Methods for Analyzing Shape and Geometric Parameters of Agricultural Parcels. Sustainable Agriculture through ICT innovation. 2013.

5/109. Auernhammer, Hermann;Seifert, Arne;Teichert, Astrid;Bernhardt, Heinz. Digitalisierte Bilder und Schriften Agrartechnik in der „AgTecCollection in mediaTUM®“. Clasen, Michael;Kersebaum, K. Christian;Meyer-Aurich, Andreas;Theuvsen, Brigitte. Massendatenmanagement in der Agrar- und Ernährungswirtschaft Erhebung - Verarbeitung - Nutzung; Referate der 33. GIL-Jahrestagung. 2013. 23-26.



Click

## AgTecCollection – Documentation of all previous Activities allows Repeatability

- But, all these are only selected examples and possibilities
- All in all, far more and much more comprehensive information on past activities could be shown and discussed
- They are all documented and can be viewed by everyone retrospectively up to the very first considerations in so-called activity listings.

	Datum/Date	Activities in 2021
ften, 6 aufwand r	31-12-2021	At the end of the year, the collection contains 52,875 images, 2,471 scriptures, 6 films/videos and 14 objects in the research data for public access. In addition, 5,120 images and 130 documents are stored in the protected internal area. The total workload for the AgTecCollection work this year was 507 hours.
en. ischer	16-11-2021	The indexing and publication of all 7,706 previously unpublished drawings from 1974 to 1989 has been completed. Of these, 1,714 were moved to the internal area due to poor quality or fragmentary presentation.
für den 100- einer er	20-04-2021	For the first time, an analysis of the accesses to the AgTecCollection is prepared for the period 2009 to 2020. The respective top100 accesses are explicitly listed with the respective metadata and concluded with a classified access table. Conclusions from the analysis conclude the publication.
nd zu ch en für die	20-03-2021	For images of Landtechnik Weihenstephan, extended search options with associated notes on the procedure and results including new selection tables by mechanization areas and for drawings by decades are released for use.

## Lessons learned: AgTecCollection as of today

- The decision to "preserve all analog material" became a mammoth task
- Only the availability of a platform, library assistance and the help of IT-specialists made it possible to build and design it
- Domestic and worldwide use confirm the need for digitized analog knowledge
- English access is indispensable for this

→ And so the question arises:

- Is this all ?
- What is to be concluded from this ?
- And what is, what would be done then ?

The screenshot shows the homepage of the AgTecCollection digital library. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the TUM logo, language links (de | en), and a search bar. Below the header, there's a sidebar for 'Benutzer: Guest (nologin)' with a dropdown menu for 'Suche in AgTecCollection / Bilder' and a link to 'Suchen'. The main content area features several sections: 'Befreiende Einrichtungen: Lehrstuhl für Agrarsystemtechnik (Prof. Dr. H. Auerhammer, TUM Emeritus of Excellence) am Wissenschaftszentrum Weihenstephan der Technischen Universität München von 1946 - 2008. Im Rahmen einer Kooperationsvereinbarung werden zusätzlich digitalisierte Bestände der Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin präsentiert.'; 'Inhalt: Das Archiv wird in der Endstufe mehr als 60.000 Bilder aus dem gesamten Bereich Landtechnik, Gartenbau, Obstbau und Weinbau und digitale Schriften wie Dissertationen, Lehrbücher und Sonderdrucken enthalten. Hinzu kommen Filme & Videos aus Landtechnische Untersuchungen. Zusätzlich werden Publikationen zu abgeschlossenen Forschungsvorhaben in das Archiv integriert und Forschungsdaten in die Konkurrenz eingefügt. Der Umfang der digitalen Bestände wird kontinuierlich erweitert und erinnert derzeit mehr als 51.000 Bilder, mehr als 2.500 PDF-Daten zu verschiedenen Publikationen sowie erste Filme & Videos und Forschungsdaten (Stand Dezember 2020).'; 'Recherchen: Können (1) über die Verzeichnisstruktur, (2) als Volltextsuche im Feld "Suchen", (3) gezielt nach den Kriterien Dokumenttyp, Titel, Schlagworte, Autoren, Marke, Farbe, Herkunft und Sprache mit bis zu zehn und-Bedingungen "Erweiterte Suche" oder (4) innerhalb "Schriften" über die enthaltenen Links mit Auflistung und Direktzugriff auf das gewünschte Objekt durchgeführt werden.'; 'Neu (08/2020): TUM Emery of Excellence Denkanstöße für nach Corona und darin Landbewirtschaftung morgen. Erstmals alle Ertragskartierungen aus Schleyern und Dürnast von 1990 bis 2000. Zudem alle bekannten Publikationen aus dem Lehrstuhl für Landtechnik ab 1948. Nun auch umfangreiche Bildersammlung Pferdehaltung von Dr. Pikelmann. Und schließlich die Aktivitäten-2020.'; 'Copyright / Rechteinhaber: Trotz intensiver Recherche war es nicht in allen Fällen möglich, die Rechteinhaber sämtlicher Bilder ausfindig zu machen. Wir bitten etwaige Rechteinhaber, sich bei der Universitätsbibliothek der Technischen Universität oder bei der betreuenden Einrichtung (siehe oben) mit Nennung der betreffenden Bild-/Schrift-ID zu melden.'; 'Benutzung / Rechtliche Regelungen: Die Nutzung der angebotenen TIFF-Bilddateien und der pdf-Schriftdateien ist im Rahmen von Forschung und Lehre und für die rein private Nutzung unter Angabe des Copyrights uningeschränkt möglich. Eine kommerzielle Nutzung ist nur mit Einverständnis der Universitätsbibliothek der TUM und des Lehrstuhls gestattet. Bitte beachten Sie die Nutzungsbegrenzungen und Hinweise. Informationen zum Gesamtprojekt "AgTecCollection / Bilder und Schriften Landtechnik" finden Sie in der Projektbeschreibung.'; 'Weitere interessante Objekte finden Sie in folgenden Agrartechnik-Archiven: Forschen & Prüfen, Landtechnik Journal, Wiss. Publikationen, Firmengeschenken, Landtechnik-Prospekte, Landwirtschaftsmuseen, museum-digital, md'.

## **Outline**

1. What to do when...
2. mediaTUM® and Digitalization
3. Indexing and Publication
4. Downloads and User Interfaces

## **5. Further Challenges**

6. Conclusions

## AgTecCollection (and other repositories too) more than just search and download ?

- A digital repository means
  - Software
  - Objects
  - Metadata
- Objects and metadata are the real treasure in the system, but of course they do not have to be in the same place
- And so the metadata gets a special meaning, because it can always be connected with the objects about their appropriate links wherever the objects are available

A	B	C	KO	KP	KQ	KR	KS	KT	KU	KV	KW	KX	KY	KZ	LA	LB	LC	
1	count	id	type	title	title-contrib	title-translates	toc	um-institution	type	type-detailed	update-time	update-user	url	www-address	year	year-accepted	year-month	zip-city
59973	59971	1509574	document/dt:	Mobile Agricultural BUS-System - LBS					Konferenzbeitrag	2019-11-0671	Auerhammer, Hermann		https://media/1993-00-00T00:00:00					
59974	59972	1509574	document/dt:	Cost saving and environment protecting at Lehrstuhl für Konferenzbeitrag						2019-12-0970	Auerhammer, Hermann		1993-00-00T00:00:00				Kusadası/Türkei	
59975	59973	1509578	document/dt:	Satellitennavigation in der Landwirtschaft					Konferenzbeitrag	2019-11-0671	Auerhammer, Hermann		1994-00-00T00:00:00				Düsseldorf	
59976	59974	1509579	document/dt:	Ertragsmessgeräte für den Mähdrescher im zweijährigen Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-0671	Auerhammer, Hermann		1994-00-00T00:00:00					
59977	59975	1509580	document/dt:	Site Specific Yield Measurement in Combine and Forage Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-0671	Auerhammer, Hermann		1994-00-00T00:00:00				Malland	
59978	59976	1509581	document/dt:	Site Specific Yield Measurement in Combine and Forage Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-0671	Auerhammer, Hermann		1994-00-00T00:00:00				1994-08-08/OTC Malland	
59979	59977	1509474	document/dt:	Rationelle Arbeitsverfahren von der Körnermasseerte bis Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-2570	Auerhammer, Hermann		https://media/1970-00-00T00:00:00				Freising Deggendorf	
59980	59978	1509583	document/dt:	Drusch-Saat-Verfahren für den extensiveren Lehrstuhl für Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-0671	Auerhammer, Hermann		https://media/1994-00-00T00:00:00					
59981	59979	1509584	document/dt:	Inventory of Field and Soils with DGPS and GIS for Precise Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-0671	Auerhammer, Hermann		1994-00-00T00:00:00				Hohenheim Hohenheim	
59982	59980	1509587	document/dt:	Arbeitszeitbedarfsermittlung im Jahr 2000 - Status und Art Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-2670	Auerhammer, Hermann		1995-00-00T00:00:00				Braunschweig	
59983	59981	1509588	document/dt:	Die Rolle von LISI in der Arbeitszeitkalkulation 2000 Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-2670	Auerhammer, Hermann		1995-00-00T00:00:00				Hohenheim	
59984	59982	1509475	document/dt:	Die Pfücke von Hopfen in den westeuropäischen Kleinstne Konferenzbeitrag						2019-07-2971	Auerhammer, Hermann		1970-00-00T00:00:00				Brüssel	
59985	59983	1509592	document/dt:	GPS als Grundlage zur automatisierten Arbeitszeiterfassung Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-0671	Auerhammer, Hermann		1995-00-00T00:00:00				Hohenheim	
59986	59984	1509593	document/dt:	Bodenverdichtung - ein Fach Lehrstuhl für Konferenzbeitrag						2019-10-3171	Auerhammer, Hermann		1995-00-00T00:00:00				Braunschweig	
59987	59985	1509595	document/dt:	Arbeitsplatzanalyse an Pflanzmaschinen mit Hilfe von MT Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-0671	Auerhammer, Hermann		1995-00-00T00:00:00				Hohenheim	
59988	59986	1509596	document/dt:	Automatisierte Prozeßdatenerfassung in Entmehmaschinen Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-0671	Auerhammer, Hermann		1995-00-00T00:00:00					
59989	59987	1509599	document/dt:	Einsatz und Anwendung der Satellitenortung und Satellite Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-0671	Auerhammer, Hermann		1996-00-00T00:00:00					
59990	59988	1509601	document/dt:	Bus Configuration and Bus Load in a Tractor Fertilizer Spr Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-0671	Auerhammer, Hermann		1996-00-00T00:00:00				Madrid	
59991	59989	1509476	document/dt:	Arbeitspraktische und praktische Anwendung Lehrstuhl für Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-2570	Auerhammer, Hermann		1971-00-00T00:00:00					
59992	59990	1509602	document/dt:	Landtechnische Ansätze zur Kostenierung Lehrstuhl für Konferenzbeitrag						2019-10-3171	Auerhammer, Hermann		1996-00-00T00:00:00				Freising	
59993	59991	1509603	document/dt:	Entwicklung verfahrenstechnischer Maßnahmen für die Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-0671	Auerhammer, Hermann		1997-00-00T00:00:00				Leipzig Bonn	
59994	59992	1509604	document/dt:	Produktionstechnische Alternativen bei der Herstellung von Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-0671	Auerhammer, Hermann		1997-00-00T00:00:00				Bologna Bonn	
59995	59993	1509605	document/dt:	The Role of Electronics and Decision Support Systems for Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-0671	Auerhammer, Hermann		1998-00-00T00:00:00				Budapest	
59996	59994	1509606	document/dt:	Examinations on a Microwave Velocity Sensor Based Des Konferenzbeitrag						2019-12-0771	Auerhammer, Hermann		1998-00-00T00:00:00					
59997	59995	1509477	document/dt:	Geschichte der Elektrifizierung der Deutschen Landwirte Konferenzbeitrag						2019-07-2971	Auerhammer, Hermann		1971-00-00T00:00:00					
59998	59996	1509478	document/dt:	Ergebnisse der Bewitterungsversuche mit Lehrstuhl für Konferenzbeitrag						2019-08-1771	Auerhammer, Hermann		1999-00-00T00:00:00				1973-10-07/OTC Freising	
59999	59997	1509627	document/dt:	A microwave sensor system for improved positioning of Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-0671	Auerhammer, Hermann		1999-00-00T00:00:00					
60000	59998	1509631	document/dt:	Informationssystem Kleinräumige Bestandesführung (IKB Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-0671	Auerhammer, Hermann		https://media/2000-00-00T00:00:00				Sapporo (Japan)	
60001	59999	1509634	document/dt:	Automatic process data acquisition with GPS and LBS Konferenzbeitrag						2019-11-0671	Auerhammer, Hermann		2000-00-00T00:00:00				Warwick (UK)	

→ This results in completely new possibilities and challenges, e.g. the AgTecCollection is based on a data matrix (Dec 31, 2021) of

- 58,553 lines (grown to 61,295 to date \_ 2022-11-04)
- 348 columns

with a total of 2,613,999 data elements, there are 1,418,377 with data, and these contain 2,613,999 words.

## AgTecCollection → Big Data ???

- The total of 1,418,377 data elements with the 2,613,999 words in it (numbers are counted as words) represent a very large number
- Their main focus is on the titles, the associated abstracts and the keywords in connection with the authors and the object-type descriptions
- Although they may not be comparable to other Big Data holdings despite the large number, they allow the use of their descriptive and analytical tools in data mining and in artificial intelligence algorithms

<i>id</i>	<i>authors</i>	<i>title</i>	<i>abstract</i>	<i>lt-keywords</i>	<i>type</i>	<i>color</i>
13995	Schön, H.	Funktionen eines Melkrobot	Automatische Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß		
13965	Schön, H.; Bau	Funktionsbereiche im Anbin	Funktionsberei	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
701145	N.N.	Funktionsprinzip einr Aufsan	Futtererntete	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
702926	N.N.	Funktionsprinzip und Arbeits	Bodenbearbe	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
14285	Estler, M.	Funktionsprinzip von Schäl-	Flügelschargr	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
701794	N.N.	Funktionsschema der elektr	Tieridentifikat	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
701126	N.N.	Funktionsskizze der Compac	Erntetechnik;	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
701796	N.N.	Förderbandverteiler mit sch	Fütterungstec	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
14515	N.N.	Großmelkstände	Melkstand	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
701703	N.N.	Grundform einer Vorratsrau	Futtervorlage	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
14389	N.N.	Hauptbaugruppen und Bewe	Quaderballen	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
14388	N.N.	Hauptbaugruppen und Bewe	Quaderballen	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
702752	N.N.	Heckanbaugerät	Traktor;Beet;	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
701130	N.N.	Hydr. Einrichtung zum Aussc	Erntetechnik;	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
697265	Logos, J. N.	Hydrostatisches Getriebe 'D	Traktor;Antrie	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
708555	N.N.	Kettenwandler in einem Get	Traktor;Antrie	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
710763	N.N.	Klassisches Spezial-Maissäge	Sämaschine;E	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
704674	Krinner, L.	Klemmmechanismus für Flac	Gülle- und Ent	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
701132	N.N.	Kolbenpresse zum Brikettier	Erntetechnik;	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
701144	N.N.	Kollergangpresse zum Presse	Erntetechnik;	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
14643	Estler, M.	Konservierende Bodenbearb	Konservieren	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
700932	N.N.	Laden - Transport - Einlager	Ernteverfahren	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
15209	Auernhamme	Landwirtschaftliches BUS-Sy	Landwirtscha	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
708015	N.N.	Laufbrett am Kastenwagen	: Arbeitsplatz;A	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	
701568	Rittel, L.	Liebeboxenlaufstall für 60 K	Liegeboxenla	Schemazeichr	schwarzweiß	

***AgTec-Metadata allow further helpful analyses and applications !!!***

## ... Data Mining

- Data mining as a sub-concept of knowledge discovery in databases (KDD) enables the discovery of new cross connections and trends in mass data (Big Data)
- The metadata of the AgTecCollection as well as other repositories offer a variety of approaches such as:
  - Authors' fields of work and publication activities
  - Trends in the development of agricultural technology as a whole
  - Differences between development and practical application
  - Time lag of specific techniques between first results and full acceptance
  - others
- Expectations of new research approaches can be evaluated and classified much more realistically

<i>id</i>	<i>authors</i>	<i>title</i>	<i>abstract</i>	<i>it-keywords</i>	<i>type</i>	<i>color</i>
13995	Schön, H.	Funktionen eines Melkrobot	Automatische Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
13965	Schön, H.; Ba	Funktionsbereiche im Ambin	Funktionsbere Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
701145	N.N.	Funktionsprinzip ein Aufsan	Futterermete Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
702926	N.N.	Funktionsprinzip und Arbeits	Bodenbearbe Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
14285	Estler, M.	Funktionsprinzip von Schäl-	/ Flügelschargr Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
701794	N.N.	Funktionsschema der elektr	Tieridentifikat Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
701126	N.N.	Funktionsskizze der Compac	Erntetechnik; Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
701796	N.N.	Förderbandverteiler mit sch	Fütterungste Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
14515	N.N.	Großmelkstände	Melkstand Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
701703	N.N.	Grundform einer Vorratsrau	Futtervorlage Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
14389	N.N.	Hauptbaugruppen und Bewi	Quaderballen Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
14388	N.N.	Hauptbaugruppen und Bewi	Quaderballen Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
702752	N.N.	Heckanbauergrät	Traktor;Beet;Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
701130	N.N.	Hydr. Einrichtung zum Auss	Erntetechnik; Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
697265	Logos, J. N.	Hydrostatisches Getriebe 'D	Traktor;Antrie Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
708555	N.N.	Kettenwandler in einem Get	Traktor;Antrie Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
710763	N.N.	Klassisches Spezial-Maisäg	Sämaschine;E Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
704674	Krinner, L.	Klemmmechanismus für Fla	Güll und Ent Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
701132	N.N.	Kolbenpresse zum Brikettier	Erntetechnik; Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
701144	N.N.	Kollergangpresse zum Press	Erntetechnik; Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
14643	Estler, M.	Konservierende Bodenbear	Konserviere Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
700932	N.N.	Laden - Transport - Einlagen	Ernteverfahre Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
15209	Auernhamme	Landwirtschaftliches BUS-S	Landwirtscha Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
708015	N.N.	Laufbrett am Kastenwagen	; Arbeitsplatz;A Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			
701568	Rittel, L.	Liebeboxenlaufstall für 60 K	Liegeboxenla Schemazeichr schwarzweiss			

***Results and findings allow for scientifically sound documentation and more adapted research strategies → learning from the past !!!***

## ... AI for Auto Keywording

- In addition to the ID of an object, the associated keywords take a central position in the metadata (true for any repository)
- Artificial intelligence can derive synonymous criteria from a training set for a test set and thus perform an automatic keyword generation
- Because in the AgTecCollection the associated keywords of an object correspond to the classification, automatic classification in the archive is even possible

***Auto-keywording enables easy integration of digitized and digital objects into a repository → help for the future !!!***

Training set

ID	Authors	Title	Keywords	Type	Colour	...
714785	Schwarz	AGRIPLA	Working time requirements; Working m...	Overview	black	...
722402	Brenner, P.	Piston pic...	Maize; Maize picking attachment; Reble...	Photograph	colour	...
724292	N. N.		Braking system; Regulations; Two-axle t...	Overview	black	...
729048	Schön, H.	Injured bu...	Workforce; Occupational safety; Occupati...	Overview	mono	...
729099	Thomé, D.	Dimensions...	Workplace; Driver's cab; Ergonomics	Overview	mono	...
729100	Schön, H.	Requirem...	Workplace; Driver's cab; Tractor	Overview	mono	...
729533	Schön, H.	Possibiliti...	Precision Livestock Farming; Sensor tec...	Overview	colour	...
1240166	N. N.	Cranksha...	Internal combustion engine; Diesel engi...	Photograph	colour	...
1240268	Renius, T.		Tractor; Area output; Energy requiremen...	Overview	mono	...
1240397	N. N.	Small Mu...	Ground pressure; Ground trough; Measu...	Photograph	colour	...
1240807	N. N.	Knotter	Harvesting technology; Baler; High press...	Photograph	colour	...
1465155	Grimm, F.	Labour re...	Slurry and manure removal technology	Schema	black	...

Test set

ID	Authors	Title	Keywords	Type	Colour	...
1465475		Stall part...	Stable system; Dairy cattle farming; Cat...	Schema	black	...
1566994	Schön, H.	Characteris...	Stable system; Dairy cattle husbandry; T...	Schema	black	...
1566997	Schön, H.	Comparis...	Stable system; Dairy cattle farming; Teth...	Schema	black	...
1566998	Auernha...	Model: Fe...	Feeding technology; Front loader; Work...	Schema	black	...
1567001	Strehler, P.	Planning ...	Storage technology; Drying technology;	Schema	black	...
1567004	Schön, H.	Stable mi...	Milking technology; Tethered stall; Tube...	Schema	black	...
1567404	Pen, C.	Working ...	Agricultural labour science; Working tim...	Schema	black	...
1570801	Auernha...	Data proc...	Information technology; Data processin...	Mapping	black	...
1572452	Auernha...	Synoptica...	Information technology; Climate; Weath...	Mapping	black	...
1572652	Estler, M.	Land app...	Crop production; Soil; Soil pressure; Soi...	Schema	colour	...
1573427	Auernha...	Synoptica...	Information technology; Climate; Weath...	Mapping	black	...
1573467	Keller, H.	Site plan...	Research; Teaching; Agricultural enginee...	Mapping	black	...

## Digital Twin

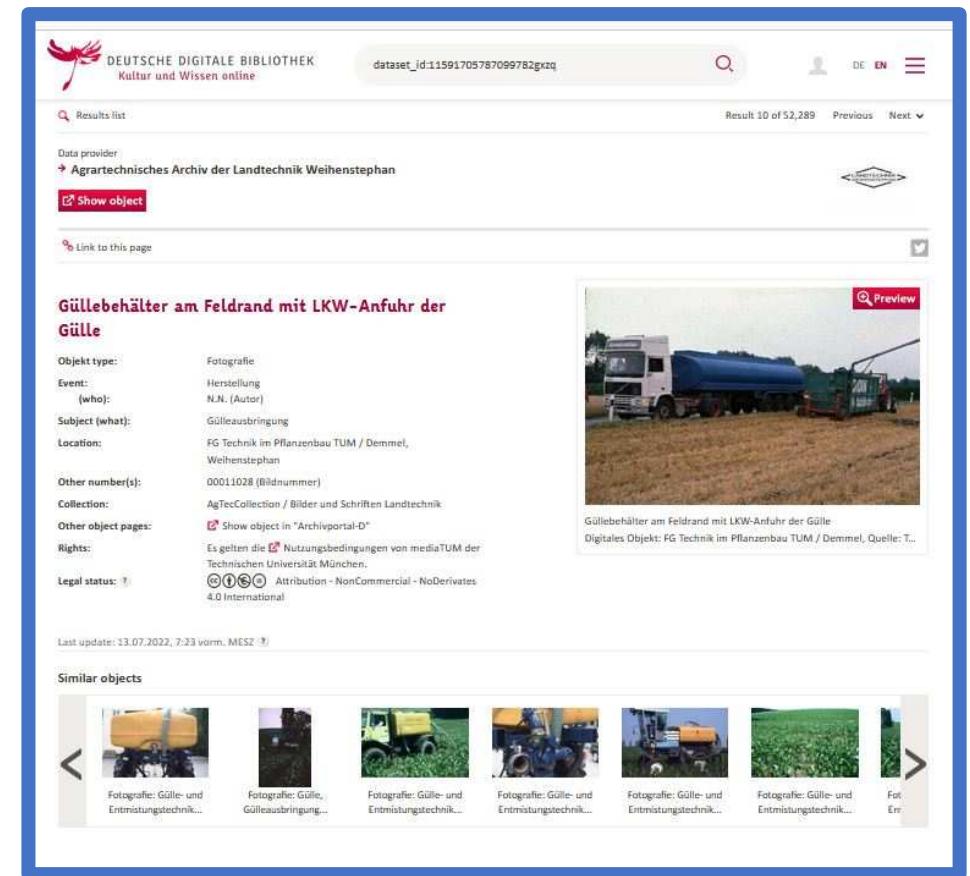
- Metadata are also the basis for a digital twin
- If they are integrated on a powerful IT platform into storage and retrieval software available there, then:
  - the original metadata system,
  - a linguistically adapted metadata system or
  - a metadata systems with different languagestogether with a modified or specifically adapted interface, be made available
- The linguistic adaptation takes place for “object group, title, keywords, type and color”
- The original objects are always referenced via links, updates ensure current adaptations and extensions

ID	Autoren	Titel	Schlagworte	Typ	Farbe	...
714785	Schwarzer, J.	AGRIPLAN - A	Arbeitszeitbedarf;Übersicht	schwarzweiß	...	
722402	Brenner, W.	Kolbenpflücke Mais;Maispflücke	Fotografie	farbig	...	
724292	N. N.		Bremssystem;Übersicht	schwarzweiß	...	
729048	Schön, H.;Hadorn, M.	Verletzte Körperteile;Arbeitskraft;A	Übersicht	einfarbig	...	
729099	Thomé, F.-J.	Maße für Einsatzbereiche;Arbeitsplatz;F	Übersicht	einfarbig	...	
729100	Schön, H.; Thomé, F.-J.	Anforderungen an Arbeitsplatz;F	Übersicht	einfarbig	...	
729533	Schön, H.	Possibilities for Precision Agriculture	Übersicht	farbig	...	
1240166	N. N.	Kurbelwelle	Verbrennungsantrieb;Fotografie	farbig	...	
1240268	Renius, T.		Traktor;Flächenbearbeitung	Übersicht	einfarbig	...
1240397	N. N.	Kleine Müncheberg	Bodendruck;B	Fotografie	farbig	...
1240807	N. N.	Knöter	Erntetechnik;Fotografie	farbig	...	
1465155	Grimm, K.;Larisch, S.	Arbeitsaufwand;Gülle- und Entnahmetechnik	Schemazeichnung	schwarzweiß	...	
1465475		Boxenabtrennung	Stallsystem;M	Schemazeichnung	schwarzweiß	...
1566994	Schön, H.	Merkmaile verschiedener Stallsysteme	M	Schemazeichnung	schwarzweiß	...
1566997	Schön, H.	Vergleich verschiedener Stallsysteme	M	Schemazeichnung	schwarzweiß	...
1566998	Auernhammer, M.	Modell: Bullerbügel	Fütterungstechnik	Schemazeichnung	schwarzweiß	...
1567001	Strehler, A.	Planungsbeispiel	Lagertechnik	Schemazeichnung	schwarzweiß	...
1567004	Schön, H.	Stabiles Melkstand	Melktechnik	Schemazeichnung	schwarzweiß	...
1567404	Pen, C.	Arbeitsprinzip	Landwirtschaft	Schemazeichnung	schwarzweiß	...
1570801	Auernhammer, M.	Datenverarbeitung	Informationstechnik	Kartierung	schwarzweiß	...
1572452	Auernhammer, M.	Synoptical method	Informationstechnik	Kartierung	schwarzweiß	...
1572652	Estler, M.	Landtechnische Pflanzenproduktion	Schemazeichnung	farbig	...	
1573427	Auernhammer, M.	Synoptisches Landwirtschaftliches Informationssystem	Kartierung	schwarzweiß	...	
1573467	Keller, H.	Lageplan Weiher	Forschung;Lehrmittel	Kartierung	schwarzweiß	...

***The repository is made available to a wider circle of users via the copyright !!!***

## First Digital Twin of the AgTecCollection in the “German Digital Library (DDB)” 2022

- The German Digital Library (DDB) provides access to Germany's digitized cultural and scientific heritage
- Collections are included as digital twins, access to the original objects is done via links
- Search is carried out according to DDB's own algorithms (similar to those of mediaTUM)
- In the object presentation, "related objects" are additionally listed, providing the user with much more comprehensive information



*The "Digital Twin DDB" confirms the method and opens valuable additional information !!!*

## Digital Twin adopted to Regional Requirements

- But the digital twin of the AgTecCollection in the DDB remains still in the German-speaking area
- It is thus still very similar to the original version, but has a very helpful enhancement in the presentation of results
- A much more extensive regional adaptation would be possible through translations in the metadata columns, which can currently be carried out quickly and with high precision by suitable programs (e.g. DEEPL), shown here with the exclusive "English language"

ID	Authors	Title	Keywords	Type	Colour	...
714785	Schwarzer, J.	AGRIPLAN - Efficient working time management for agricultural machinery	Working time; Overview	black and white	...	
722402	Brenner, W.	Piston picker for maize harvesting	Maize; Maize harvesting; Photography	colour	...	
724292	N. N.	Braking system of a tractor	Braking system; Overview	black and white	...	
729048	Schön, H.; Haas, M.	Injured body parts of workers in agriculture	Workforce; Occupational safety; Overview	monochrome	...	
729099	Thomé, F.-J.	Dimensions of agricultural machinery	Workplace; Dimensions; Overview	monochrome	...	
729100	Schön, H.; Thomé, F.-J.	Requirements for the workplace	Workplace; Requirements; Overview	monochrome	...	
729533	Schön, H.	Possibilities of precision agriculture	Precision Agriculture; Overview	coloured	...	
1240166	N. N.	Crankshaft of a tractor	Internal combustion engine; Photography	coloured	...	
1240268	Renius, T.	Tractor; Area of application	Tractor; Area of application; Overview	monochrome	...	
1240397	N. N.	Small tractor in Munich	Ground pressure; Photography	coloured	...	
1240807	N. N.	Knotter	Harvesting technology; Photography	coloured	...	
1465155	Grimm, K.; Lazarus, S.	Labour requirements for slurry spreading	Slurry and manure spreading; Schematic drawing	black and white	...	
1465475		Stall partition	Stable system; Schematic drawing	black and white	...	
1566994	Schön, H.	Characteristic of a stable system	Stable system; Schematic drawing	black and white	...	
1566997	Schön, H.	Comparison of stable systems	Stable system; Schematic drawing	black and white	...	
1566998	Auernhammer, M.	Model: Feeding technique	Feeding technique; Schematic drawing	black and white	...	
1567001	Strehler, A.	Planning example	Storage technique; Schematic drawing	black and white	...	
1567004	Schön, H.	Stable milking	Milking technique; Schematic drawing	black and white	...	
1567404	Pen, C.	Working principle of agricultural machines	Agricultural machine; Schematic drawing	black and white	...	
1570801	Auernhammer, M.	Data processing	Information technology; Mapping	black and white	...	
1572452	Auernhammer, M.	Synoptical map	Information technology; Mapping	black and white	...	
1572652	Estler, M.	Land application	Crop production; Schematic drawing	coloured	...	
1573427	Auernhammer, M.	Synoptical map	Information technology; Mapping	black and white	...	
1573467	Keller, H.	Site plan	Weißwurst Research; Tea mapping	black and white	...	

***This would be a basic version for the whole scientific AgTec community !!!***

## Digital Twin adopted to Regional Requirements

- And of course also in "French"
- Or in "Japanese"
- Or even further in all languages, which are spoken on a continent (Europe, Africa, South America, Australia and New Zealand, Middle

ID	Authors	Title	Keywords	Type	Colour	...
714785	Schwarzer, J.	AGRIPLAN - Étude de travail	Working time; Overview	black and white	...	
722402	Brenner, W.	Piston picker	Maize; Maize	Photography	couleur	...
724292	N. N.		Braking system	Overview	black and white	...
729048	Schön, H.; Haider, H.	Injured body part	Workforce; Overview	black and white	monochrome	...

ID	Auteurs	Titre	Mots-clés	Type	couleur	...
714785	Schwarzer, J.	AGRIPLAN - Étude de travail	Besoin en temps	Aperçu	noir et blanc	...
722402	Brenner, W.	Cueilleur à paille Maïs	Cueilleur à paille	Photographie	couleur	...
724292	N. N.		Système de freinage	Overview	Aperçu	noir et blanc

ID	著者紹介	タイトル	キーワード	タイプ	カラー	...
714785	Schwarzer, J.	AGRIPLAN - Étude de travail	作業時間要件概要	黑白	...	
722402	Brenner, W.	ピストンピッチャトウモロコシフォトグラフ	色	...		
724292	N. N.		ブレーキシス概要	黑白	...	
729048	Schön, H.; Haider, H.	仕事中の事故労働力;労働	概要	モノクローム	...	
729099	Thomé, F.-J.	キャブ内アゲ職場;運転台	概要	モノクローム	...	
729100	Schön, H.; Thomé, F.-J.	トラクター内職場;運転台	概要	モノクローム	...	
729533	Schön, H.	疾患や生殖ノ精密家畜飼育	概要	有色	...	
1240166	N. N.	クランクシャフト燃機関;デ	フォトグラフ	有色	...	
1240268	Renius, T.	トラクター;概要	モノクローム	...		
1240397	N. N.	ミュンヘン地図;地盤の	フォトグラフ	有色	...	
1240807	N. N.	ノッターリー 収穫技術、ヘ	フォトグラフ	有色	...	
1465155	Grimm, K.; Larsson, M.	4つのRGVのスラリーおも	模式図	黑白	...	
1465475		キャッチチャーティー安定したシス	模式図	黑白	...	
1566994	Schön, H.	乳牛の飼育;安定したシス	模式図	黑白	...	
1566997	Schön, H.	酪農における安定したシス	模式図	黑白	...	
1566998	Auernhamme, M.	モデル: フリ搬送技術; フリ	模式図	黑白	...	
1567001	Strehler, A.	企画例: 谷物貯蔵技術; 乾燥	模式図	黑白	...	

***Knowledge from the previous developments in agricultural technology would be regionally available where it is needed most urgently !!!***

## **Outline**

1. What to do when...
2. mediaTUM® and Digitalization
3. Indexing and Publication
4. Downloads and User Interfaces
5. Further Challenges

## **6. Conclusions**

## Conclusions

- A large proportion of the scientific basis of agricultural engineering is still available today exclusively in analog form
- Only a digitalization can preserve this knowledge from a possible final loss for the future
- With the AgTecCollection, a successful project was generated that comprehensively documents the development of agricultural technology
- The metadata now available as Big Data opens up a wide range of new possibilities
- First and foremost, digital twins and digital hybrid twins could be used to quickly and easily adapt the available digital knowledge to regional requirements

# Repository AgTecCollection

Acknowledgements: The staff at my former chair of agricultural engineering and the always helpful team at mediaTUM®

<https://mediatum.ub.tum.de/agteccollection>

<https://mediatum.ub.tum.de/?id=1689789>

Thank you very much for your attention !

And don't forget:

**“Those who cannot learn from history  
are doomed to repeat it”** (Santayana, 1905)

The screenshot shows the mediaTUM AgTecCollection website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the TUM logo, language links (de | en), and a search bar. The main content area has a sidebar on the left containing a search bar, a 'Suchen' button, and a tree view of collection categories. The main panel displays search results for 'Bilder und Schriften Landtechnik'. It includes sections for 'Bilder' (with a thumbnail of a tractor), 'Schriften' (with a thumbnail of a document), 'Filme & Videos' (with a thumbnail of a building), and 'Forschungsdaten' (with a thumbnail of a barcode). Below these are sections for 'Copyright / Rechteinhaber', 'Benutzung / Rechtliche Regelungen', and 'Weitere interessante Objekte finden Sie in folgenden Agrartechnik-Archiven:'. At the bottom, there are links to various research and publication databases.